2nd Quarter 2004

FCC Form 398 Children's Report

KCTV5

Kansas City, MO



Federal Communications Commission Washington D.C. 20554

Approved by OMB 3060-0754

FCC 398 Children's Television Programming Report

Report reflects information for quarter ending (mm/dd/yyyy) 06/30/2004

1. Call Sign	Channel Numb	ber Co	ommunit	y of Licens	se				
TZC/TNY		Ci	City		State	County		ZIP Code	
KCTV	l l		ansas Ci	ty		МО	Jackson		64109
Licensee									
Meredith Corpora	ation								
X Network Affil	iation: CBS			Nielsen D	MA		World Wide V (if applicable)	Veb Home Page Addı	ess
Independent				Kansas C	ity		www.ketv	5.com	
Facility ID Number	r]	Previous Call	l Sign (if	applicable)	License (mm/dc		xpiration Date	
41230						02/01/2	006		
2. State the average	number of hours of			gramming er week bro	nadcas	ıt by the	station See		
47 C.F.R. Section	173.671(c).	Core i rogran	mmig pe	n week ore	aucas	n by the	station, see	3	
3. Does the licensee required by C.F.F.	e identify each Core I R. Section 73.673?	Program at th	ne beginn	ing of the a	airing	of each	program as	_ X _YesN	ĺo
4. a. Does the licen including an ir required by 47	see provide informated indication of the target C.F.R Section 73.6	et child audier	ng each (nce, to pu	Core Progra ablishers of	am air f prog	ed on its ram guio	s station, des as	_ X _YesN	lo
b. Identify publis	shers who were sent	information i	n 4.a.						
affiliated wit	evision Network pr h the Network, incl des: TV Guide, TV	luding an ind	lication o	of the targ	et chi	ld audie	nce, to the	following publi	ishers of
5. Complete the foll Programming. Comp	owing for each proglete chart below for	ram that you each Core Pro	aired dur ogram.	ring the pas	st thre	e month	s that meets	the definition of	f Core
Title of Program #1 HEY ARNOLD!	:							Origination Network	
Days/Times Program	n Regularly Schedul		al times a ılarly sch			mber of If preempted, complete Preemptions Report		emption	
Saturday, 10:00-10		13			0				
Length of Program:									
Age of Target Child	Audience: from 6 y	years to 11 ye	ears						

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. This series revolves around the adventures of nine-year-old Arnold, who lives in his grandparents' boarding house, where he must interact with a group of eccentric boarders, as well as with his friends and other neighborhood children. Arnold uses his creativity, reourcefulness and calm to deal with the issues presented by life as a fourth grader in the big city. The objectives of this series are to help elementary school aged children to acquire better personal and social development skills through life-lessons, themes and stories that will cause them to think, assess, explore and monitor their own behavior, and to introduce them to a variety of people and issues in order to provide them with a springboard for understanding experiences in their own lives. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Preemption Report

Complete the chart below for each core program listed in Question 5 of FCC 398 that was preempted during the
past three months. * Total Times Aired is total times aired at regularly scheduled time plus Number of
Preemptions Rescheduled.

Title of Program #1: HEY ARNO	DLD!		
Total Times Aired *	Number of Preemptions	Number of Preemptions Rescheduled	
	0		
L. C. Manuscopios de manuscripto de la companya de			
Date Preempted/Episode # (1)	If rescheduled, date and time rescheduled. If not rescheduled, enter N/A Is the rescheduled date the se home?		
		Yes No	
If rescheduled, were promotional	efforts made to notify public of resch	eduled date and time?YesNo	
Reason for Preemption:Breaking NewsOther News	Sports Public	Other	

				Origination Network	
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled: Total times aired regularly schedule time		Number of Preemptions		ed, complete Preemption	
Saturday, 10:30-11:00am CT	13	0			
Length of Program: 30 (minutes)					
Age of Target Child Audience: from 5 years to	10 years	100 100 400 100 100 100 100 100 100 100			

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. Chalkzone is a series about the adventures of Rudy Tabootie, a 10 year old boy who discovers an imaginary world beyond the chalkboard where everything that has ever been drawn in chalk, and then erased, reappears and remains forever. In the Chalkzone, Rudy - with the help of his friends, the scientifically minded Penny and the brash superhero Snap, who Rudy has created - uses his love of drawing and his imagination to create adventures in which tries to "do good by doing art". The objective of this series is to encourage children to understand and appreciate how use of their creative talents can assist them in solving problems and build their confidence in dealing with real life situations. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Preemption Report

Complete the chart below for each core program listed in Question 5 of FCC 398 that was preempted during the

Preemptions Rescheduled. Title of Program #2: CHALKZO	NE					
Total Times Aired * Number of Preemptions N			Number of Preemptions Rescheduled			
	0					
Date Preempted/Episode # (1) If rescheduled, date and time rescheduled. If not rescheduled, enter N/A			1	Is the rescheduled date the second home?		
				Yes	s_No	
If rescheduled, were promotional	efforts n	nade to notify public of	eschedu	led da	te and time	e?YesNo
Reason for Preemption:Breaking NewsOther News		Sports _Public		Other		
e of Program #3: L GROWN UP						Origination Network
			amber of If preen Report		ted, complete Preer	
ırday, 11:00-11:30am CT		12	1			
gth of Program: 30 (minutes)						
of Target Child Audience: from 4	years to	8 years				
	ant abic-	tirro of the massacres	HOW II II			cludes occasional
ribe the educational and information series follows the Rugrats toddler backs to the "missing years," whi program explores issues such as s finding one's place socially. The of they can utilize as they undergo the other the educational and informationse, and otherwise meets the definition of the series of the	rs when ich prov eeking i bjective heir own ational n	they have reached thei ide insights and explan ndependence, relations s of this series are to propertional expensional expenseds of children, has expensed to the contraction of the con	r pre-tectations a hips wit ovide vit perience ducating	to he he he he pare iewers es. The gand	ow their clents, grap with age- is program informing	pling with one's id -appropriate life le m is specifically de gchildren as a sign
ribe the educational and information series follows the Rugrats toddler backs to the "missing years," whi program explores issues such as sfinding one's place socially. The of they can utilize as they undergo the rther the educational and informations.	rs when ich prov eeking i bjective heir own ational n	they have reached thei ide insights and explan ndependence, relations s of this series are to propertional expensional expenseds of children, has expensed to the contraction of the con	r pre-tectations a hips wit ovide vit perience ducating	to he he he he pare iewers es. The gand	ow their clents, grap with age- is program informing	pling with one's id -appropriate life le m is specifically de gchildren as a sign
ribe the educational and information series follows the Rugrats toddler backs to the "missing years," whi program explores issues such as sfinding one's place socially. The of they can utilize as they undergo ther the educational and informations.	rs when ich proves eeking in bjectives heir own ational mition of the core pro	they have reached thei ide insights and explan ndependence, relations s of this series are to property as social and personal expects of children, has expected to the Programming as Preemption Report	r pre-ter ations a hips wit covide vi perience ducating specifie	is to he he pare iewers es. The g and ed in t	ow their clents, grappy with age- is programing the Committee	pling with one's id-appropriate life le m is specifically de children as a sign ission's rules.
ribe the educational and information series follows the Rugrats toddler backs to the "missing years," whi program explores issues such as s finding one's place socially. The of they can utilize as they undergo they can utilize as t	rs when ich proves eeking in bjective heir own ational mition of core projective is to	they have reached thei ide insights and explan ndependence, relations s of this series are to property as social and personal expects of children, has expected to the Programming as Preemption Report	r pre-ter ations a hips wit covide vi perience ducating specifie	is to he he pare iewers es. The g and ed in t	ow their clents, grappy with age- is programing the Committee	pling with one's id-appropriate life le m is specifically de children as a sign ission's rules.

Title of Program #3: ALL GROWN UP					
Total Times Aired *	Number of Preemptions	Number of Preemptions Rescheduled			
13	1	1			

Date Preempted/Episode # (1)	If rescheduled, date and time rescheduled. If not rescheduled, enter N/A	Is the rescheduled date the second home?
Saturday 4/3/04	Sat. 4/3/04, 9:00-9:30am CT	X Yes No
If rescheduled, were promotional	efforts made to notify public of resch	eduled date and time? _X_YesNo

Reason for Preemption:Breaking NewsOther News	_ X _Sports Public	Other	

Title of Program #4: BROTHERS GARCIA	Origination Network		
ays/Times Program Regularly Scheduled: Total times aired at regularly scheduled Preemptions Report		If preempted, complete Preemption Report	
Saturday, 11:30am-12:00pm CT	12	1	1
Length of Program: 30 (minutes)			
Age of Target Child Audience: from 6 years to	o 11 years		

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. This series follows the life of a close-knit Latino family, as narrated retrospectively by the youngest of four children. The programs explore from a child's perspective classic social and personal issues relating to growing up, and relevant concerns are discussed by the children with their parents in a loving and nurturing environment. The series also provides viewers with exposure to Latino life and culture, as well as to Spanish words and phrases. The objective of the program is to afford children the opportunity to explore and understand their own attitudes and feelings through the Garcia family's experiences and its own discussion of those experiences within the confines of a supportive family structure. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Preemption Report

Complete the chart below for each core program listed in Question 5 of FCC 398 that was preempted during the past three months. * Total Times Aired is total times aired at regularly scheduled time plus Number of Preemptions Rescheduled.

Title of Program #4: BROTHERS GARCIA				
Total Times Aired *	Number of Preemptions	Number of Preemptions Rescheduled		
13	1	1		

Date Preempted/Episode # (1)	If rescheduled, date and time rescheduled. If not rescheduled, enter N/A	Is the rescheduled date the second home?
Saturday 4/3/04	Sat. 4/3/04, 9:30-10:00am CT	X Yes No
If rescheduled, were promotional	efforts made to notify public of resch	eduled date and time? _X_YesNo
Reason for Preemption:Breaking News Other News	_ X _Sports Public	Other

Title of Program #5: DORA THE EXPLORER	Origination Network			
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	ys/Times Program Regularly Scheduled: Total times aired at regularly scheduled time Number of Preemptions Report			
Sunday, 7:00-7:30am CT	13	0		
Length of Program: 30 (minutes)	•			

Age of Target Child Audience: from 2 years to 5 years

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. In this series seven-year-old Dora and her monkey travel companion Boots invite the audience to join them each week on a journey in which they will have to overcome various obstacles to reach an end goal. The series uses a CD-ROM/on-line adventure game format to encourage a variety of problem-solving strategies. The objectives of this program are to assist children in developing their problem-solving skills, reinforce their emerging cognitive skills, and make computers more familiar to them by introducing and using the conventions and vocabulary of computer games. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Preemption Report

Complete the chart below t	for each core program listed in Question 5 of FCC 398 that was preempted during the
past three months. * Total	Times Aired is total times aired at regularly scheduled time plus Number of
Preemptions Rescheduled.	y same property of

Title of Program #5: DORA THE	EXPLORER			
Total Times Aired *	Number of Preemptions	Number of Preemptions Rescheduled		
	0			
Date Preempted/Episode # (1)	If rescheduled, date and time rescheduled. If not rescheduled, enter N/A	Is the rescheduled date the second home?		
		Yes No		
If rescheduled, were promotional	efforts made to notify public of resch	eduled date and time?YesNo		
Reason for Preemption:Breaking NewsOther News	Sports Public	Other		

Title of Program #6: BLUE'S CLUES	Origination Network			
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled: Total times aired at regularly scheduled time Number of Report				ed, complete Preemption
Sundays, 7:30-8:00am CT	13	0		
Length of Program: 30 (minutes)				
Age of Target Child Audience: from 2 years to	o 5 years			

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. In this series, a young adult host - togeher with Blue, a puppy whose personality and actions mirror those of a preschooler - brings viewers a variety of games, themes and concepts that are based on an age-appropriate educational curriculum. The program follows a narrative format, in which the host elicits contributions from the viewer to answer questions and move the action forward. The program's objectives include encouraging preschoolers to actively explore the world around them, fostering their problem-solving skills and independent reasoning, and creating a foundation of confidence and optimism for future learning. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Preemption Report

Complete the chart below for each core program listed in Question 5 of FCC 398 that was preempted during the

73.673?

Title of Program #6: BLUE'S CL	UES		
Total Times Aired *			Number of Preemptions Rescheduled
	0		
Date Preempted/Episode # (1)	If rescheduled, described and rescheduled. If rescheduled. If reservoir		Is the rescheduled date the second home?
			Yes No
If rescheduled, were promotional	efforts made to not	ify public of res	cheduled date and time?Yes
Reason for Preemption:Breaking News Other News	Sports Public		Other
omplete the following for each progucational and informational needs of tion of Core Programming. See 47	of children ages 16	during the past t and under, but d	Il Programming three months that is specifically designed to see not meet one or more elements of the nart below for each additional such edu
omplete the following for each prog lucational and informational needs of tion of Core Programming. See 47 aformational program.	gram that you aired of children ages 16	during the past t and under, but d	hree months that is specifically designed one or more elements of the second or more elements or more elements or more elements or more elements or more elements.
omplete the following for each prog	gram that you aired of children ages 16	during the past t and under, but d 71. Complete cl	hree months that is specifically designed ones not meet one or more elements of the nart below for each additional such education. Origination If preempted and rescheduled, list date
complete the following for each proglucational and informational needs of tion of Core Programming. See 47 of formational program. e of Program #1:	gram that you aired of children ages 16 cC.F.R. Section 73.6	during the past tand under, but do 71. Complete cl	hree months that is specifically designed ones not meet one or more elements of the nart below for each additional such education. Origination If preempted and rescheduled, list date
omplete the following for each proglucational and informational needs of tion of Core Programming. See 47 of formational program.	gram that you aired of children ages 16 cC.F.R. Section 73.6	during the past tand under, but do 71. Complete cl	hree months that is specifically designed ones not meet one or more elements of the nart below for each additional such education. Origination If preempted and rescheduled, list date
complete the following for each proglucational and informational needs of tion of Core Programming. See 47 offormational program. e of Program #1: es/Times Program Aired:	Total times aired years to years to years	during the past tand under, but dand to the following the past to the following the fo	hree months that is specifically designed ones not meet one or more elements of the nart below for each additional such education. Origination If preempted and rescheduled, list date aired.

Other Matters

7. Complete the following for each program that you plan to air for the next quarter that meets the definition of Core Programming. Complete chart below for each Core Program.

If Yes, does the licensee provide information regarding the program, including an indication of

the target child audience, to publishers of program guides consistent with 47 C.F.R Section

Yes

No

Title of Program #1: HEY ARNOLD!	Origination Network			
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Total times to be aired	Length of Program	Age of Target Child Audie	ence;
Saturdays, 10:00-10:30am CT	13	30 (minutes)	from 6 to 11 (years)	

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. This series revolves around the adventures of nine-year-old Arnold, who lives in his grandparents' boarding house, where he must interact with a group of eccentric boarders, as well as with his friends and other neighborhood children. Arnold uses his creativity, resourcefulness and calm to deal with the issues presented by life as a fourth grader in the big city. The objectives of this series are to help elementary school aged children to acquire better personal and social development skills through life-lessons, themes and stories that will cause them to think, assess, explore and monitor their own behavior, and to introduce them to a variety of people and issues in order to provide them with a springboard for understanding experiences in their own lives. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Title of Program #2: CHALKZONE				Origination Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Total times to be aired	Length of Program	Age of Target Child Audie	ence:
Saturdays, 10:30-11:00am CT	13	30 (minutes)	from 5 to 10 (years)	

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. Chalkzone is a series about the adventures of Rudy Tabootie, a 10 year old boy who discovers an imaginary world beyond the chalkboard where everything that has ever been drawn in chalk, and then erased, reappears and remains forever. In the Chalkzone, Rudy - with the help of his friends, the scientifically minded Penny and the brash superhero Snap, who Rudy has created - uses his love of drawing and his imagination to create adventures in which tries to "do good by doing art". The objective of this series is to encourage children to understand and appreciate how use of their creative talents can assist them in solving problems and build their confidence in dealing with real life situations. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Title of Program #3: ALL GROWN UP			Origir Netw	
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Total times to be aired	Length of Program	Age of Target Child Audience:	
Saturday, 11:00-11:30am CT	13	30 (minutes)	from 4 to 8 (years)	

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. This series follows the Rugrats toddlers when they have reached their pre-teen years, and includes occasional flashbacks to the "missing years," which provide insights and explanations as to how their characters have evolved. The program explores issues such as seeking independence, relationships with parents, grappling with one's identity, and finding one's place socially. The objectives of this series are to provide viewers with age-appropriate life lessons that they can utilize as they undergo their own social and personal experiences. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Title of Program #4: THE BROTHERS GARCIA				Origination Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Total times to be aired	Length of Program	Age of Target Child Audi	ence:

	13	30 (minutes)	from 6 to 11 (years)
Howenitary, 11.50mm-12.00pm C1	10	ou (minucos)	nom to 11 (Jeans)

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. This series follows the life of a close-knit Latino family, as narrated retrospectively by the youngest of four children. The programs explore from a child's perspective classic social and personal issues relating to growing up, and relevant concerns are discussed by the children with their parents in a loving and nurturing environment. The series also provides viewers with exposure to Latino life and culture, as well as to Spanish words and phrases. The objective of the program is to afford children the opportunity to explore and understand their own attitudes and feelings through the Garcia family's experiences and its own discussion of those experiences within the confines of a supportive family structure. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Title of Program #5: DORA THE EXPLORER				Origination Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Total times to be aired	Length of Program	Age of Target Child Audie	ence:
Sunday, 7:00-7:30am CT	13	30 (minutes)	from 2 to 5 (years)	

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. In this series seven-year-old Dora and her monkey travel companion Boots invite the audience to join them each week on a journey in which they will have to overcome various obstacles to reach an end goal. The series uses a CD-ROM/on-line adventure game format to encourage a variety of problem-solving strategies. The objectives of this program are to assist children in developing their problem-solving skills, reinforce their emerging cognitive skills, and make computers more familiar to them by introducing and using the conventions and vocabulary of computer games. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

Title of Program #6: BLUE'S CLUES				Origination Network
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Total times to be aired	Length of Program	Age of Target Child Audie	ence:
Sunday, 7:30-8:00am CT	13	30 (minutes)	from 2 to 5 (years)	

Describe the educational and informational objective of the program and how it meets the definition of Core Programming. In this series, a young adult host - together with Blue, a puppy whose personality and actions mirror those of a preschooler - brings viewers a variety of games, themes and concepts that are based on an age-appropriate educational curriculum. The program follows a narrative format, in which the host elicits contributions from the viewer to answer questions and move the action forward. The program's objectives include encouraging preschoolers to actively explore the world around them, fostering their problem-solving skills and independent reasoning, and creating a foundation of confidence and optimism for future learning. This program is specifically designed to further the educational and informational needs of children, has educating and informing children as a significant purpose, and otherwise meets the definition of Core Programming as specified in the Commission's rules.

8. Does the licensee publicize the existence and location of the stations's Children's Television __X_Yes ___No Programming Reports (FCC 398) as required by 47 C.F.R. Section 73.3526(e)(11)(iii)?

9. List Core Programs, if any, aired by other stations that are sponsored by the licensee and that meet the criteria set forth in 47 C.F.R. Section 73.671. Also indicate whether the amount of total Core Programming broadcast by another station increased.

Name of Program	Call Letters of Station Airing Sponsored Program	411 0 170	Did total programming Increase?
			YesNo

For each Core Program sponsored by the licensee, complete the chart below.

Title of Program #1:	Origination		
Days/Times Program Regularly Scheduled:	Total times aired	Number of Preemptions	If preempted and rescheduled, list date and time aired.
Length of Program: (minutes) Age of Target Child Audience: from years to	o years		
Describe the educational and informational obje	ctive of the	program and ho	ow it meets the definition of Core Programming.

10. Name of children's programming liaison:			
Name Beth Green	Telephone Number (include area code) (913) 677-5555		
Address 4500 Shawnee Mission Parkway	Internet Mail Address (if applicable) bgreen@kctv5.com		
City Fairway	State KS		

11. Include any other comments or information you want the Commission to consider in evaluating your compliance with the Children's Television Act (or use this space for supplemental explanations). This may include information on any other non-core educational and informational programming that you aired this quarter or plan to air during the next quarter, or any existing or proposed non-broadcast efforts that will enhance the educational and informational value of such programming to children. See 47 C.F.R. Section 73.671, NOTE 2.

Neighborhood Weather Network: Many schools throughout the Kansas City metropolitan area are equipped with Automated Weather Source systems and make up KCTV5's Neighborhood Weather Network. The systems are designed so students and teachers can access their own local weather stations or any other remote station on the network and view the data collected in a number of different formats. This data can be integrated into a hands-on classroom curriculum, including lesson packs for all grade levels. The different weather networks are also used during newscasts to show current weather conditions at different locations throughout the community.

WILLFUL FALSE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS FORM ARE PUNISHABLE BY FINE AND/OR IMPRISONMENT (U.S. CODE, TITLE 18, SECTION 1001), AND/OR REVOCATION OF ANY STATION LICENSE OR CONSTRUCTION PERMIT (U.S. CODE, TITLE 47, SECTION 312(a)(1)), AND/OR FORFEITURE (U.S. CODE, TITLE 47, SECTION 503).

I certify that the statements in this application are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, and are made in good faith.

Name of Licensee	Signature (only for printed version)	
KCTV-5/Meredith Corporation		
Date	Bedh sheer	
7/9/04		

FCC 398 April 2001 (1.3) (end)

FCC 398 Submission Results

FCC 398 Filing for Call Sign KCTV for quarter ending 06/30/2004

Accepted!

Confirmation number: 50175

Errors and informational messages:

WARNING: Question 5, Program #1, Preemption #1, Date Preempted/Episode is blank, other values

ignored

WARNING: Question 5, Program #2, Preemption #1, Date Preempted/Episode is blank, other values

ignored

WARNING: Question 5, Program #5, Preemption #1, Date Preempted/Episode is blank, other values

ignored

WARNING: Question 5, Program #6, Preemption #1, Date Preempted/Episode is blank, other values

ignored

WARNING: Question 6, Program #1, Title is blank, other values ignored

WARNING: Question 9, Aired Sponsored Program #1, Name is blank, other values ignored

WARNING: Question 9, Program #1, Title is blank, other values ignored